| Reception and ELG | YEAR 1 | YEAR 2 | YEAR 3 YEAR 4 | YEAR 5 YEAR 6 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Spell words containing each of the 40+ phonemes already taught. | Spell by segmenting and blending words into phonemes and representing these by graphemes, spelling many correctly. |  |  |
|  |  | Learn new ways of spelling phonemes for which one or more spellings are already known, \& learn some words with each spelling, including a few common homophones. |  |  |
|  | Spell common exception words. | Spell common exception words. |  |  |
|  |  | Spell more words with contracted form. |  |  |
|  |  | Distinguish between homophones and near homophones. | Spell further homophones. | Continue to distinguish between homophones and other words which are often confused. |
|  | Spell days of the week. |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Spell words that are often misspelt* |  |
|  | Name the letters of the alphabet: <br> Name in order; use letter names to distinguish between alternative spellings of the dame sound. |  | Use the first two or three letters of a word to check its spelling in a dictionary. | Use the first two or three letters of a word to check spelling, meaning or both of these in a dictionary. <br> Use dictionaries to check the spelling and meaning of words. <br> Use a thesaurus. |
|  | Add prefixes \& suffixes: <br> - -s or -es <br> - un- <br> - -ing, -ed, -er, and -est (where no change is needed in the spelling of the root words) | Add suffixes to spell longer words: -ment, -ness, -ful, less \&-ly | Use other prefixes \& suffixes and understand how to add them* | Use other prefixes \& suffixes and understand the guidance for adding them. |


|  | Write from memory <br> Simple sentences dictated <br> by the teacher that include <br> words using the GCPs and <br> common exception words <br> taught so far. | Write form memory simple <br> sentences dictated by the <br> teacher that include words <br> using the GCPs and common <br> exception words and <br> punctuation taught so far. | Write form memory simple sentences dictated by the <br> teacher, that indicate taught words and punctuation taught <br> so far. |  |
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|  |  | Spell by learning the <br> possessive apostrophe <br> (singular) | Place the possessive apostrophe accurately in words with <br> regular plurals and in words with irregular plurals. |  |
|  |  |  | Spell words with silent letters. <br> Use knowledge of morphology \& etymology inspelling and <br> understanding that the spelling of some words needs to be <br> learnt specifically* |  |

*See appendix 1 of National Curriculum for further details

